

XVII.

CATALOGUE OF THE COLLECTION OF MOHAMMADAN COINS

BELONGING TO E. T. ROGERS BEY.

PART I.—THE COINS OF THE EASTERN KHALIFEHS.

THE Collection of Oriental Coins belonging to Rogers Bey is especially rich in certain branches. The long series of the issues of the Eastern Khalifehs, and the coins of the various Mohammadan dynasties that governed Egypt from the Beny Tûlûn to the Turkish conquest, form the strongest sections of the collection, and it has been suggested that a brief catalogue of these portions of Rogers Bey's cabinet would be of some service to Oriental numismatists. It is certainly the duty of the fortunate possessor of a fine collection of coins to "bring forth from his treasury" at least the new things, and when Rogers Bey entrusted to me the presentation to the Society of the concise catalogue he had himself drawn up, and for the accuracy of which he is personally responsible, I thought that the list would be most useful if published in its entirety, and therefore restricted my share of the work to the task of correcting the proof-sheets.

The present instalment contains the coins of the two dynasties of the Eastern Khalifchs, the Amawîs or "Omniades" of Damascus, and the Abbâsîs of Baghdâd. In a future part we hope to offer the Society the description of Rogers Bey's magnificent series of Fâtimy coins and the other Egyptian dynasties. A few rarities among various other dynasties will form a supplement.

S. L.-P.

I.

KHALIFS OF THE RACE OF BENI-UMAYYEH.

	Began to reign.
معاوية بن ابی سفیان	1. Mu'âwiah
یزید بن معاویة	A.H. 41 2. Yezîd ibn Mu'âwiah
معاویة بن یزید	60 3. Mu'âwiah ibn Yezîd
مروان بن الحکم	64 4. Marwân ibn al-Hakam
عبد الملک بن مروان	64 5. 'Abd-al-Malik ibn Marwân
الولید بن عبد الملک	86 6. Welîd ibn 'Abd-al-Malik
سلیمان بن عبد الملک	96 7. Suleimân ibn 'Abd-al-Malik
عمر بن عبد العزیز	99 8. 'Umar ibn 'Abd-al-'Azîz
یزید بن عبد الملک	101 9. Yezîd ibn 'Abd-al-Malik
ہشام بن عبد الملک	105 10. Hishâm ibn 'Abd-al-Malik
الولید بن یزید	125 11. Welîd ibn Yezîd
یزید بن الولید	126 12. Yezîd ibn Welîd
ابراهیم بن الولید	126 13. Ibrahîm ibn Welîd
مروان بن محمد	127 14. Marwân ibn Muhammad
	to 132

COPPER.

I.—Copper coins struck before the monetary reform attributed to the Khalif 'Abd-al-Malik ibn Marwân.

1, 2. *Obv.* Bust of Byzantine type, facing, crowned, on the diadem a cross; in the right hand an orb surmounted by a cross. To the right **بحمص** at *Hims*=*Emesa*; to the left **ΚΑΛΩΝ** *good*.

Rev. The letter **M** surmounted by a star and two circles. In the margin, **ΙΜΕCHC**. Below, طیب *good*.

3. *Obv.* Two figures standing, each holding in right hand a sceptre surmounted by a cross. Between them **رسول الله محمد** *Mohammed*.

Muhammad is the apostle of God. In margin, لا إله إلا الله وحده لا شريك له There is no deity but God alone, He has no associate.

Rev. A cross erect on three steps, on each side of it a star. Margin same as that on obverse.

4, 5. *Obv.* Half figure of Byzantine type, facing, surmounted by a cross; the right hand raised holds a lance; in the left hand an orb surmounted by a cross or a fleur-de-lis. To the left بسم الله In the name of God. To the right ωΩΛ.

Rev. The letter M, above it a cross; in margin ΙΜΕCHC; below طيب good.

6. *Obv.* Standing figure facing, head with long hair and surrounded by nimbus, from left side hangs a sword; in the margin محمد رسول الله.

Rev. The letter M; in the margin ايليا فلسطين *Aelia, Palestine.*

7. *Obv.* Half figure, head facing to front and with long hair. In margin, لا إله إلا الله There is no deity but God.

Rev. Effaced.

8. *Obv.* Standing figure wearing long robe, right hand raised to breast, left hand holds scabbard of sword hanging from girdle. In the margin عبد الله عبد الملك أمير المؤمنين By the servant of God 'Abd-al-Malik, commander of the faithful.

Rev. A cross the head of which is ϕ erected on four steps. To the right بقنسرين at Kinisrin, to the left وافـي good weight. In the margin لا إله إلا الله وحده محمد رسول الله There is no deity but God, alone, Muhammad is the apostle of God.

II.—Copper coins with religious sentences only.

9-23. *Obv.* In three lines لا إله إلا الله وحده There is no deity but God alone.

Rev. Within a circle of beads رسول الله محمد Muhammad is the apostle of God.

24. Similar to 9, but *rev.* inscription written backwards by an error of the engraver.

25, 26. The same inscriptions as on 9, but also on each side a marginal inscription, which is illegible.

27-36. Like 9 with slight variations of detail.

37. Like 9, but the characters finer.

38. The same legends as 9, but in a square.

39-43. The same inscriptions, with varieties of detail.

44. The same inscriptions in the field, and in the margin ارسله بالهدى ودين الحق ليظهره على الدين كله *He sent him with direction and the true religion that he might extol it above all other religions.*

45, 46. *Obv.* In three lines; لا إله إلا الله وحده لا شريك له. Margin, محمد رسول الله ارسله بالهدى ودين الحق *Muhammad is the Apostle of God, He sent him with direction and the true religion.*

Rev. In three lines, محمد رسول الله *Muhammad is the Apostle of God.* Margin, ارسله بالهدى ودين الحق *He sent him with direction and the true religion.*

III.—Coins with floral or other ornaments.

47. The same legends as on 27, but above the word الله is a crescent, thus .

48-59. *Obv.* بسم الله لا إله إلا الله وحده لا شريك له *In the name of God, there is no deity but God alone, he has no associate.*

Rev. In a circle, a star with six rays. Margin, محمد رسول الله *Muhammad is the apostle of God.*

60. *Obv.* In three lines لا إله إلا الله وحده.

Rev. In three lines محمد رسول الله but between the م and the ل of the word رسول, appears an ornament like the almond blossom on the Israelitish shekels 

61. *Obv.* Like that of 60.

Rev. In the centre a little ornament and the margin is written in a triangular form, thus



62, 63. The same legends as on 60, but on the reverse, to the right is a palm branch with three leaves on each side.

64, 65. Within a double circle and below * * a leaf or bud and a six-rayed star on each side.

Rev. Within a circle **الله لا إله إلا الله**. Margin illegible.

66, 67. *Obv.* Like 60.

Rev. Within a circle the same inscription as on 60, but to the right a palm branch with two leaves on each side.

68. Like 66, but palm branch with three leaves on the left.

69. Like 66, but a palm branch with four leaves on each side on the right.

70-72. *Obv.* In three lines within a circle **الله لا إله إلا الله**.

Rev. Within a circle in three lines **رسول محمد**. Margin, **بسم الله ضرب هذا الفلس وافق** *In the name of God, this fels is struck full weight.*

73. *Obv.* Within a circle **لَا شرِيكَ لَهُ** *He has no associate*; below, a palm branch with two leaves on each side and two six-rayed stars * *. Margin, indistinct, but probably **الله لا إله إلا الله**.

IV.—Copper coins with Mints.

74. *Obv.* Within a circle in three lines, **الله لا إله إلا الله** *There is no deity but God alone*, and beneath a star *.

Rev. In three lines **رسول محمد** *Muhammad is the apostle of God*. Margin, **بسم الله ضرب هذا الفلس بالاردن** *In the name of God, this fels was struck in al-Ardun i.e. the Jordan.*

75-81. *Obv.* In three lines, لا إله إلا الله بعلبك There is no deity but God. Ba'albek.

Rev. محمد رسول الله. On each side a double circle in margin and four annulets.

82. *Obv.* In three lines لا إله إلا الله وحده.

Rev. In three lines, بسم الله صرب، محمد رسول الله. Margin, In the name of God, this fels was struck in

83, 84. *Obv.* In a circle, على يدي الفسطاط Al Fustat. Margin على يدي الامير عبد الملك ابن مروان By the hands of the Amir 'Abd-al-Malik ibn Marwân.

Rev. In a circle Misr. Margin، مصر مصر By order of the servant of God, Marwân, commander of the faithful.

85. *Obv.* Within a circle Misr, and three obscure characters. Margin، على يدي الامير عبد الملك ابن مروان By the hands of the Amir 'Abd-al-Malik ibn Marwân.

Rev. Illegible.

86-89. *Obv.* Like that of 60.

Rev. ضرب هذا الفلس بدمشق This fels was struck in Damascus.

90-93. *Obv.* Like that of 60.

Rev. بسم الله ضرب هذا الفلس بطبرية In the name of God, this fels was struck in Tabariyah, i.e. Tiberias.

V.—Copper coins with names of Princes.

94. *Obv.* على يدي عيسى ابن ... By the hands of 'Isa-ibn ...

95. *Obv.* بسم الله لا إله إلا الله وحده. Margin، مما امر به الامير بن يزيد By order of the Amr ibn Yazid.

Rev. محمد رسول الله. Margin، ضرب هذا الفلس hundred.

96-99. *Obv.* In a square وحدة وحدة alone. Margin, لا إله إلا الله There is no deity but God.

Rev. Like 95. Margin, ابن عمر By order of the Amir Hisham ibn 'Umar.

100. Like 70.

VI.—Copper coins with pious legends, mints and dates.

101. *Obv.* لا إله إلا الله وحدة لا شريك له within a double circle with three annulets.

Rev. In three lines, بسم الله صرب Margin, محمد رسول الله. *In the name of God this fels was struck in Wdsit in the year 116.*

102. *Obv.* Like that of 101, but with five annulets in the margin.

Rev. Like that of 101, but the margin, بسم الله صرب هذا الفلس بواسط ستة عشرة ومائة. *In the name of God this fels was struck in Wdsit in the year 123.*

103. *Obv.*

Rev. In field four lines:

بسم الله	In the name of God
صرب هذا	This fels was struck
الفلس سنة	in the year
ثلاثين ومائة	130.

104-109 are indistinct varieties.

GOLD.

Dinars of the Boni-Umayyeh.

No.	Date A.H.	Description.	Weight grammes.
110	77	<p>Obv.: in the field,</p> <p>الله لا إله الا الله وحده لا شريك له</p> <p><i>There is no deity but God, alone, He has no associate.</i></p> <p>Margin:</p> <p>محمد رسول الله ارسنه بالهدى ودين الحق ليظهره على الدين كله <i>Muhammad is the Apostle of God, He sent him with direction and the true religion, to extol it above all other religions.</i></p> <p>Rev.: field,</p> <p>الله احد الله الحمد لم يلد ولم يولد</p> <p><i>God is one, God is everlasting, He begets not, nor is He begotten.</i></p> <p>Margin:</p> <p>بسم الله ضرب هذا الدينار في سنة سبع وسبعين <i>In the name of God, this dinar was struck in the year 77.</i></p>	4.27
111	78	فی سنه ثمان وسبعين	4.27
112	79	فی سنه تسع وسبعين	4.27
113	80	فی سنه ثمانين	4.25
114	81	سنه احدى وثمانين	4.25
115	82	سنه اثنتين وثمانين	4.17
116	83	سنه ثلث وثمانين	4.30
117	84	سنه اربع وثمانين	4.30
118	85	سنه خمس وثمانين	4.27

No.	Date A.H.	Description.	Weight grammes.
119	86	Same سنه ست وثمانين	4.27
120	87	„ سنه سبع وثمانين	4.27
121	88	„ سنه ثمان وثمانين	4.27
122	89	„ سنه تسع وثمانين	4.28
123	90	„ سنه تسعين	4.26
124	91	„ سنه احدى وتسعين	4.27
125	92	„ سنه اثنتين وتسعين	4.27
126	92	Half dinâr Obv.: field, لا اله الا الله لا اله الا الله وحده وحده alone. Margin: محمد رسول الله ارسله بالهدى ودين الحق Muhammad is the apostle of God, He sent him with direction and the true religion. Rev.: field, بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم In the name of God, الرحمن the merciful, الرحيم the compassionate.	2.13
		ضرب هذا النصف سنة ثنين وتسعين : This nisf was struck in the year 92.	
127	93	Like 110 سنه ثلث وتسعين	3.85
128	94	„ سنه اربع وتسعين	4.28
129	94	Third of a dinâr, Inscriptions like those on No. 126 except reverse margin ضرب هذا الثلث سنة اربع وتسعين This third was struck in the year 94.	1.42

No.	Date A.H.	Description.	Weight grammes.
130	95	Like 110 سنه خمس وتسعين	4.28
131	96	„ سنه ست وتسعين	4.25
132	96	Half dînâr, like 126 سنه ست وتسعين	2.10
133	96	Third of a dînâr, like 129 سنه ست وتسعين	
134	97	Like 110 سنه سبع وتسعين	4.26
135	97	Third of a dînâr, like 129 سنه سبع وتسعين	
136	98	Like 110 سنه ثمان وتسعين	4.29
137	99	„ سنه تسع وتسعين	4.24
138	99	Third of a dînâr, like 129 سنه تسع وتسعين	1.42
139	100	Like 110 سنه مئة	4.26
140	100	Half dînâr, like 126 سنه مئة	2.14
141	100	Third of a dînâr, like 129 سنه مئة	
142	101	Like 110 سنه احدى ومئة	
143	102	„ سنه ثنتين ومئة	4.24
144	103	Like 110 سنه ثلث ومئة	4.25
145	103	Third of a dînâr, like 129 سنه ثلث ومئة	
146	104	Like 110 سنه اربع ومئة	4.12
147	105	„ سنه خمس ومئة	4.24
148	106	„ سنه ست ومئة	4.26
149	107	„ سنه سبع ومئة	4.14
150	108	„ سنه ثمان ومئة	4.25
151	109	„ سنه تسع ومئة	4.23
152	110	„ سنه عشرة ومئة	4.25
153	111	„ سنه احدى عشرة ومئة	4.26
154	112	„ سنه اثنى عشرة ومئة	4.26
155	113	„ سنه ثلث عشرة ومئة	4.22
156	114	„ سنه اربع عشرة ومئة	4.08

No.	Date A.H.	Description.	Weight gramm
157	115	Like 110 سنه خمس عشره و مئه	4.26
158	116	،،، سنه ست عشره و مئه	4.23
159	117	،،، سنه سبع عشره و مئه	4.20
160	118	،،، سنه ثمان عشره و مئه	4.26
161	119	،،، سنه تسع عشره و مئه	3.92
162	120	،،، سنه عشرين و مئه	4.25
163	121	،،، سنه احدى وعشرين و مئه	4.23
164	122	،،، سنه اثنين وعشرين و مئه	4.26
165	123	،،، سنه ثلث وعشرين و مئه	4.26
166	124	،،، سنه اربع وعشرين و مئه	4.25
167	125	،،، سنه خمس وعشرين و مئه	4.05
168	126	،،، سنه ست وعشرين و مئه	4.26
169	127	[The only date wanting.]	
170	128	Like 110 سنه ثمان وعشرين و مئه	4.45
171	129	،،، سنه تسع وعشرين و مئه	4.26
172	130	،،، سنه ثلاثين و مئه	4.27
173	131	،،، سنه احدى وثلاثين و مئه	4.25
174	132	،،، سنه اثنين وثلاثين و مئه	4.25

SILVER.

Dirhems of the Beni-Umayyeh.

The earliest dirhem in this collection bears the date 79. And although the place of its mintage is not mentioned on the coin, the style of the engraving proves it to emanate from the mint of Damascus.

On the dînârs the date is found in the margin, of the reverse, whilst on the dirhems it is found in that of the obverse.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
175	79	—	<p><i>Obv.:</i> area : لا اله الا الله وحده لا شريك له There is no deity but God alone, He has no associate.</p> <p>Margin : بسم الله ضرب هذا الدرهم في سنة تسع وسبعين In the name of God, this dirhem was struck in the year 79.</p> <p>5 annulets in margin.</p> <p><i>Rev.:</i> area : الله احد الله God is one, God is eternal, He begets not neither is He begotten, nor is any equal to Him.</p> <p>Margin : محمد رسول الله ارسله بالهدى ودينه الحق ليظهره على الدين كله ولو كره المشركون Muhammad is the Apostle of God, He sent him with direction and the true religion, to extol it above other religions notwithstanding the aversion of polytheists.</p>	2.73

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
176	105	Azarbaijân اذربيجان	The dirhems of this dynasty are remarkably uniform, following the type above described; I shall only refer to deviations from that type.	2.85
177	90	Ardeshîr Khurrah اردشیر خرّة	The above coin, No. 175, has 5 small annulets in the margin of each side, and this is the most usual number.	2.57
178	97	"		2.82
179	103	Armenia ارمنیه		2.92
180	91	Iṣṭakhr اصطخر		2.82
181	92	"		2.86
182	94	"		2.80
183	95	"		2.78
184	96	"		2.88
185	98	"		
186	112	Afrikîyeh افريقيه	On obv. 4 annulets ♂ and 5 on rev.	2.93
187	120	Al-Bâb الباب	On obv. 4 annulets ♂ and 5 on rev.	2.88
188	81	Al-Baṣrah البصرة		2.52
189	81	"		2.30
190	82	"		2.85
191	100	"		
192	101	"		2.86
193	90	Bihkubad-al-asfal بهقباد الاسفل		2.63
194	96	AtTeimerah التيمرة		2.55
195	97	"		2.60
196	128	Al-Jezîreh الجزيرة	The 5 annulets are rather larger O.	2.87
197	92	Jayy جى		2.43
198	94	"		2.30
199	80	Al-Jisr? الجسر?		2.76

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
200	91	Darabjard دربجرد		2.76
201	92	"		2.45
202	95	"		2.80
203	96	"		2.81
204	99	Destawa دستوا		2.67
205	79	Dimashk دمشق		2.45
206	80	"		2.91
207	81	"		2.38
208	82	"		2.85
209	83	"		2.66
210	84	"		
211	86	"		2.92
212	87	"		2.67
213	88	"		2.65
214	89	"		2.80
215	90	"		2.75
216	91	"		2.90
217	92	"		2.41
218	93	"		2.85
219	94	"		2.85
220	"	"		
221	95	"		2.75
222	96	"		2.55
223	97	"		2.85
224	98	"		2.91
225	99	"		2.81
226	100	"		2.86
227	101	"		2.78
228	102	"		2.82
229	103	"		2.84
230	104	"		2.61
231	108	"		2.72
232	113	"		2.58
233	117	"		2.87
234	118	"		2.55
235	123	"		2.89
236	127	"		2.87
237	128	"		2.91
238	80	Râmhormuz رامهرمز		2.46

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
239	96	Ar-Rayy الرّ		2.77
240	131	As-Samiyah الساميّة	On obv. 5 double annulets ○○, and on rev. 5 single annulets o.	2.90
241	91	Sâbûr سبور		2.80
242	92	"		2.65
243	93	"		2.93
244	98	"		2.88
245	90	Sijistân سجستان		2.85
246	97	"		2.84
247	98	Surraq سرّق		2.50
248	90	Sûk-al-Ahwâz سوق الاهواز		2.62
249	98	"		2.93
250	95	Al-Furât الفرات		2.55
251	90	Kermân كرمان		1.89
252	91	"		2.83
253	93	"		2.73
254	94	"		2.85
255	100	"		2.73
256	101	Al-Kûfah الكوفة		2.85
257	97	Mâhy ماهي		2.76
258	98	"		2.82
259	108	Al-Mubarakah المبركة	On obv. 3 annulets ○, and on rev. 3 smaller ones.	2.53
260	117	"	On obv. 3 annulets ○, and 5 on rev.	2.82
261	119	"	On obv. 3 annulets ○, alternating with three sets of 3 dots thus . . . On rev. 6 annulets.	2.96
262	90	Merv مرو		2.36
263	91	"		2.47
264	93	"		2.43
265	95	"		2.60
266	99	"		2.80
267	110	"	Obv. 4 sets of dots ∴ rev. 5 annulets.	2.90
268	94	Manâzir منازر		2.64

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
269	93	Nahr Tîra نهر تیری		2.30
270	85	Wâsit واسط		2.33
271	86	"		2.79
272	"	"		
273	87	"		2.32
274	89	"		2.92
275	"	"		
276	"	"		
277	"	"		
278	"	"		
279	90	"		2.89
280	91	"		2.75
281	"	"		
282	92	"		2.86
283	"	"		
284	"	"		
285	93	"		2.86
286	"	"		
287	"	"		
288	94	"		2.72
289	"	"		
290	"	"		
291	"	"		
292	"	"		
293	95	"		2.86
294	"	"		
295	"	"		
296	"	"		
297	"	"		
298	"	"		
299	96	"		2.87
300	"	"		
301	"	"		
302	97	"		
303	99	"	One of the 5 annulets is double thus oo.	2.55
304	103	"	Obv. 4 double annulets oo.	2.92
305	104	"	Obv. 4 double annulets oo.	2.55
306	105	"	Obv. 4 double annulets oo.	2.87
307	106	"	Obv. 3 double annulets oo.	2.93
308	107	"	Obv. 3 large annulets Ⓛ.	2.95
309	"	"	Obv. 3 large annulets Ⓛ.	2.80

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
310	107	Wâsit واسط	Obv. 3 large annulets ♂.	
311	"	"	"	
312	"	"	"	
313	108	"	"	2.61
314	"	"	"	
315	109	"	"	2.92
316	110	"	"	2.87
317	"	"	"	
318	"	"	"	
319	111	"	"	2.87
320	112	"	"	2.88
321	113	"	"	2.92
322	114	"	"	2.92
323	115	"	"	2.92
324	116	"	"	2.89
325	"	"	"	
326	117	"	"	2.90
327	118	"	"	2.87
328	"	"	"	
329	"	"	"	
330	119	"	"	2.70
331	120	"	Obv. 5 large annulets ♂.	2.85
332	121	"	"	
333	122	"	"	2.80
334	"	"	"	
335	123	"	"	2.90
336	"	"	"	
337	124	"	On obv. 5 large annulets, on rev. 5 small.	2.90
338	125	"	"	2.89
339	"	"	"	
340	"	"	"	
341	"	"	"	
342	"	"	"	
343	126*	"	"	2.81
344	*,	"	On obv. 4 large annulets.	2.74
345	*,	"	On obv. 7 large annulets.	2.85

* These three dirhems, struck in the same year and in the same town are from three different dies. They have respectively 5, 4 and 7 annulets on their obverse margins, and as three successive Khalifs reigned during the year, it seems reasonable to attribute a different dirhem to each Khalif.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
346	126	Wâsit واسط	On obv. 7 large annulets	
347	127	"	"	2.71
348	128	"	"	2.90
349	129	"	"	2.81
350	130	"	"	2.87
351	131	"	"	2.89
352	90	Herât هرات	Obv. and rev. 5 small annulets.	
353	91	"	"	

أبو مسلم Abu-Muslim.

The celebrated general to whom this next dirhem is attributed raised the standard of revolt and for several years waged war against the Khalifs of the dynasty of Beni-Umayyeh.

This dirhem bears the same legends as those of the Beni-Umayyeh already described; and in addition another verse of the Kur'an, which appears around the area of the obverse, within the marginal legend.

Dynastic No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
1	128	Jayy جي	<p>Obv.: area as on 175, but around it, this verse:</p> <p>لَا سُلْكَمْ عَلَيْهِ أَحْرَازٌ إِلَّا مَوْدَةٌ فِي الْقَرْبَى I ask of you no reward for it except love towards relations.</p> <p>Margin: the words all separated by annulets:</p> <p>بِسْمِ اللَّهِ صَرْبَ بِجَيْ سَنَةٍ ثَمَانٍ وَعِشْرِينَ مِائَةً In the name of God, struck in Jayy the year 128.</p> <p>Rev.: as on 175, but no annulets visible.</p>	

DYNASTY OF 'ABBĀSY KHALIFS.

A. H.	
ابو العباس عبد الله السفّاح	1 Abu-l-'Abbâs Abdallah, as-Saffâh. 132
ابو جعفر عبد الله المنصور	2 Abu-Ja'far 'Abdallah, al- Mansûr. 136
ابو عبد الله محمد المهدي	3 Abu-'Abdallah, al-Mahdy. 158
موسى الهادى	4 Mûsa, al-Hâdy. 169
ابو جعفر هارون الرشيد	5 Abu-Ja'far Hârûn, ar- Rashîd. 170
ابو موسى محمد الامين	6 Abu-Mûsa Muhammâd, al- Amîn. 193
ابو جعفر عبد الله المامون	—8
ابو اسحاق محمد المعتصم بالله	7 Abu-Ja'far 'Abdallah, al- Mamûn. 195
ابو جعفر هارون الواثق بالله	8 Abu-Ishâk Muhammâd, al- Muntasîm-billah. 218
ابو الفضل جعفر المتوكّل على الله	9 Abu-Ja'far Hârûn al- Wâthîq-billah. 227
ابو جعفر محمد المنتصر بالله	10 Abu l-Fadl Ja'far al- Mutawakkil-'ala-llah. 232
ابو العباس احمد المستعين بالله	11 Abu-Ja'far Muhammâd, al-Muntasîr-billah. 247
ابو عبد الله محمد المعتز بالله	12 Abu-l-'Abbâs Ahmad, al- Musta'in-billah. 248
ابو اسحاق محمد المهدي بالله	13 Abu-Abdallah Muham- mad, al-Mu'tazz-billah. 251
ابو العباس احمد المعتمد على الله	14 Abu Ishâk Muhammâd, al- Muhtady-billah. 255
ابو العباس احمد المستضد بالله	15 Abu-l-'Abbâs Ahmad, al- Mu'tamid 'ala-llah. 256
ابو محمد على المكتفى بالله	16 Abu-l-'Abbâs Ahmad, al- Mu'tadid billah. 279
ابو الفضل جعفر المقتصد بالله	17 Abu-Muhammâd Aly, al- Muktafy-billah. 289
ابو منصور محمد القاهر بالله	18 Abu-l-Fadl Ja'far, al- Muqtadir-billah. 295
ابو العباس احمد الراغي بالله	19 Abu-Manâr Muhammâd, al-Kâhir-billah. 320
ابو اسحاق ابرهيم المتقى لله	20 Abu-l-'Abbâs Ahmad, ar- Râdy-billah. 322
ابو القاسم عبد الله المستكفي بالله	21 Abu-Ishâk Ibrahim, al- Mustakfy-lillah. 329
	22 Abu-l-Kâsim 'Abdallah, al-Mustakfy-billah. 333

ABBÂSY KHALIPS—*continued.*

ابو القاسم الفضل المطیع لله
 ابو الفضل عبد الكریم الطایع لله
 ابو العباس احمد القادر بالله
 ابو جعفر عبد الله القايم بامر الله
 عبد الله المقتدی بامر الله
 ابو العباس احمد المتظہر بالله
 ابو منصور الفضل المسترشد بالله
 ابو جعفر المنصور الراشد بالله
 ابو عبد الله محمد المقتفی لامر الله
 يوسف المستاجد بالله
 ابو محمد الحسن المستخی
 باامر الله
 ابو العباس احمد الناصر لدین الله
 ابو نصر محمد الظاهر بامر الله
 ابو جعفر المنصور المستنصر بالله
 ابو احمد عبد الله المستعصم بالله

A.H.	
334	23 Abu-l-Kâsim al-Fadl, al-Muṭî'-lillah.
363	24 Abu-l-Fadl 'Abd-al-Karîm, Aṭ-Tai'-lillah.
381	25 Abu-l-'Abbâs Ah̄mad, al-Kâdir-billah.
422	26 Abu-Ja'far 'Abdallah, al-Kâim-bi-amri-llah.
467	27 'Abdallah, al-Muktady bi-amri-llah.
487	28 Abu-l-'Abbâs Ah̄mad, al-Mustazhir-billah.
512	29 Abu-Mansûr al-Fadl, al-Mustarshid-billah.
529	30 Abu-Ja'far al-Mansûr, ar-Râshid-billah.
530	31 Abu-'Abdallah Muham-mad, al-Muktafy-li-amri-llah.
555	32 Yûsuf, al-Mustanjid-billah
566	33 Abu-Muhammad al-Hasan, al-Mustaḍy-bi-amri-llah.
575	34 Abu-l-'Abbâs Ah̄mad, an-Nâṣir-li-dîni-llah.
622	35 Abu-Nâṣr Muham-mad, aż-Zâhir-bi-amri-llah.
623	36 Abu-Ja'far al-Mansûr, al-Mustansîr-billah.
640	37 Abu-Aḥmad 'Abdallah, al-Musta'sim-billah.
656	who died in

I.—GOLD.

DINÂRS OF THE DYNASTY OF THE 'ABBÂSY KHALIFS.

السقّاح 1st Khalif, *As-Saffâh*, 132–136.

No.	Date A.H.	Description.	Weight grammes.
1	133	<p>The dinârs of this dynasty are for the first few Khalifs so nearly alike that one description will suffice: departures from that type will be noticed in subsequent descriptions.</p> <p>Obv. area,</p> <p style="text-align: center;">الله لا إله إلا الله وحده لا شريك له</p> <p><i>There is no deity but God alone, He has no associates.</i></p> <p>Margin: مُحَمَّدُ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ أَرْسَلَهُ بِالْهُدَىٰ وَدِينٍ : الْحَقُّ لِيَظْهُرَ عَلَى الدِّينِ كُلِّهِ</p> <p><i>Muhammad is the apostle of God, He sent him with direction and the true religion, to extol it above all other religions.</i></p> <p>Rev. area,</p> <p style="text-align: center;">مُحَمَّدٌ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ</p> <p><i>Muhammad is the apostle of God.</i></p> <p>Margin:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">بِسْمِ اللَّهِ صُرِّبَ هَذَا الدِّينَارُ سَنَةُ ثَلَاثَةِ وَثَلَاثِينَ وَمِائَةٍ</p> <p><i>In the name of God this dinâr was struck in the year 133.</i></p>	4.27
2	134	somewhat abraded.	4.15
3	135	pierced.	4.19

المنصور 2nd Khalif, *Al-Mansûr*, 136–158.

4	137		4.15
5	138	clipped.	3.85
6	139		4.23
7	,,	on rev. .:	4.25
8	140		4.20
9	143		
10	144		4.25

2nd Khalif—continued.

No.	Date A.H.	Description.	Weight grammes.
11	145		4·26
12	146		4·18
13	147		4·25
14	148		4·25
15	„		4·15
16	150		
17	151		4·25
18	152		4·05
19	154		4·22
20	155		4·23
21	156		4·10
22	157		4·11

المهدي 3rd Khalif, *Al-Mahdy*, 158—169.

23	158	•	4·23
24	159		4·26
25	160		4·13
26	161		3·82
27	„	on rev. ..	4·12
28	162		4·15
29	„	on rev. •	4·18
30	163		4·18
31	165		4·22
32	„	on rev. •	4·12
33	166		4·10
34	„	on rev. •	4·26
35	167		4·00
36	„	▲ point beneath ب of سبع.	4·22
37	168		4·24

الهادى 4th Khalif, *Al-Hâdy*, 169—170.

38	169	Beneath rev. area ::	4·11
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الرشيد 5th Khalif, *Ar-Rashid*, 170—193.

39	170	Beneath rev. area على 'Aly, for 'Aly ibn Suleimân, governor of Egypt.	4·22
40	171	Beneath rev. area, the letter A.	4·25

5th Khalif—continued.

No.	Date A.H.	Description.	Weight grammes.
41	171	Beneath rev. area موسى مُوسى <i>Musa</i> , for Mūsa ibn 'Isa, governor of Egypt.	4·25
42	172	clipped.	4·05
43	„	Like 41.	—
44	„	Beneath rev. area عمر 'Umar for 'Umar ibn Ghilân, governor of Egypt.	4·10
45	173	Like 44.	—
46	174		—
47	„	Beneath rev. area داود Daûd, for Daûd ibn Yezid, governor of Egypt.	—
48	175		—
49	„	Like 44.	—
50	176	Beneath rev. area ابرهیم Ibrahim for Ibrahim ibn Shâlih, governor of Egypt: clipped and abraded.	—
51	„	Beneath rev. area جعفر Ja'far, for Ja'far ibn Yahya al-Barmaky, governor of Egypt. He retained the post for many years but was represented by lieutenant governors (See Abu-l-Mahâsin, vol. i. p. 477).	—
52	177		4·15
53	„	Like 51 جعفر Ja'far.	4·21
54	178	„ „	4·21
55	179	„ „	4·25
56	180	„ „	4·25
57	181	„ „	4·18
58	182	„ „	4·21
59	„	On the rev., a second circular legend within the margin, مَأْرِبَةُ الْأَمِيرِ الْأَمِينِ مُحَمَّدٌ ابْنُ أَمِيرِ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ By order of the Amir Al-Amin Muhammed son of the Commander of the Faithful.	3·77
60	183	Like 51 جعفر Ja'far.	4·22
61	184	Like 59.	4·06
62	„	Like 51 جعفر Ja'far.	4·20
63	185	Like 59.	4·30
64	„	Like 51 جعفر Ja'far.	4·25

5th Khalif—continued.

No.	Date A.H.	Description.	Weight grammes.
65	186	Like 59.	4·11
66	„	Like 51 جعفر <i>Ja'far</i> .	3·90
67	187	Beneath rev. area, خالد <i>Khâlid</i> .	3·78
68	188		4·18
69	189	Beneath rev. area الخليفة <i>Al-Khalifah</i> .	4·20
70	190	Like 69 الخليفة <i>Al-Khalifah</i> .	4·12
71	„	Like 40, ፩.	4·20
72	191	Beneath rev. area the letter ر.	4·10
73	„	Like 69 الخليفة <i>Al-Khalifah</i> .	4·12
74	192	„ „	4·20
75	„	Like 40 ፩.	4·20
76	193	Like 69 الخليفة <i>Al-Khalifah</i> .	4·17
77	„	Like 40 ፩.	

6th Khalif, *Al-Amin*, 193—198.

78	194	Like 69 الخليفة <i>Al-Khalifah</i> .	4·23
79	195	Above rev. area الخليفة <i>Al-Khalifah</i> , beneath rev. area الأمين <i>Al-Amin</i> .	4·15
80	197	Above rev. area ربى الله <i>My Lord is God</i> , beneath rev. area الأمين <i>Al-Amin</i> .	4·13
81	198		4·19

7th Khalif, *Al-Mamûn*, 196—218.

82	196	Beneath obv. area عباد 'Abbâd, for 'Abbâd ibn Muhammad, governor of Egypt. Above rev. area الخليفة <i>Al-Khalifah</i> , beneath rev. area المامون <i>Al-Mamûn</i> .	4·22
83	197	Like 82.	4·25
84	198	"	4·23

7th Khalif—*continued.*

No.	Date A.H.	Description.	Weight grammes.
85	198	Beneath obv. area المطلب <i>Al-Muṭṭalib</i> , for Al-Muṭṭalib ibn 'Abdallah, governor of Egypt. Above rev. area الامام <i>Al-Imam</i> , beneath rev. area المامون <i>Al-Mamūn</i> .	4·33
86	„	Beneath obv. area العباس <i>Al-'Abbās</i> , for Al-'Abbās ibn Mūsa, governor of Egypt. A point over the ن of the unit of date ثمان. Rev. like 85.	4·28
87	„	Beneath obv. area مدینة السلام <i>Madīnat-as-Salām</i> . This is the first instance of the place of mintage being found on a gold coin. Margin: بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم ضرب هذا الدينار سنة ثمان وتسعين ومائة <i>In the name of God the most merciful the most compassionate, this dīnār was struck in the year 198.</i> Above rev. area لله <i>lillah</i> , to God, beneath rev. area ذو الرياستين <i>Zu-r-riāsatiin</i> , chief of two administrations, in reference to Fadl ibn Sahel. هـ.	4·00
88	199	Beneath obv. area لمطلب <i>Al-Muṭṭalib</i> without the ل. Above rev. area ذو الرياستين <i>Zu-r-riāsatiin</i> . Beneath rev. area الفضل <i>Al-Fadl</i> . Margin: بسم الله ضرب هذا الدينار بمصر سنة تسع وتسعين ومائة <i>In the name of God, this dīnār was struck in Miṣr, the year 199.</i>	4·28
89	„	Beneath obv. area العراق <i>Al-'Irāq</i> . Rev. like 87.	4·16
90	200	Like 88.	4·12
91	„	Rev. like 87.	4·22

7th Khalif—continued.

No.	Date A.H.	Description.	Weight grammes.
92	200	Beneath obv. area <i>As-Sirry</i> , for As-Sirry ibn al-Hakam, governor of Egypt. Above rev. area لله طاهر <i>To God, Tāhir</i> . Below rev. area ذو اليمينين <i>Ambidexter</i> , for Tāhir ibn Husein who was one of the partisans of Al-Mamūn. Margin: بسم الله صرب هذا الدينار <i>In the name of God this dinar was struck in Mier the year 200.</i>	4.22
93	201	Like 92. Struck in Misr.	4.26
94	,	Beneath rev. area the letter د.	4.12
95	202	Like 22. Struck in Misr.	3.68
96	,	Beneath obv. area المغرب <i>Al-Maghrib</i> . Above rev. area لله الفضل <i>To God, Al-Fadl</i> . Beneath rev. area دو الرياستين <i>Zu-r-ridsatein</i> . Margin: بسم الله صرب هذا الدينار سنة اثننتين <i>In the name of God this dinar was struck in the year 202, As-Sirry.</i>	3.90
97	203	Like 94 د.	4.20
98	,	Beneath obv. area المغرب <i>Al-Maghrib</i> . Above rev. area لله طاهر <i>To God, Tāhir</i> . Beneath rev. area السرى <i>As-Sirry</i> . Margin, like 92, struck in Misr.	
99	,	Like 89 but without the letter د.	4.22
100	204	Like 98.	
101	,	Above rev. area لله <i>To God</i> .	4.07
102	205	Like 101 but much abraded.	3.45
103	,	Beneath obv. area المغرب <i>Al-Maghrib</i> . Above rev. area لله طاهر <i>To God, Tāhir</i> . Beneath rev. area محمد ابن السرى <i>Muhammad ibn as-Sirry</i> , who was governor of Egypt.	4.22

7th Khalif—continued.

No.	Date A.H.	Description.	Weight grammes.
104	206	Beneath obv. area, 'Ubaid Allah ibn as-Sirry, who was governor of Egypt. Above rev. area, The Khalif. Beneath rev. area Al-Mamūn.	
105	207	Like 104.	
106	,	Marginal legend on obv. لله الامر من قبل ومن It is God who ordains in the past and in the future, on that day believers will rejoice in the divine protection. Legend within the margin giving the date. Above rev. area لله To God.	4.21
107	208	Like 104.	4.25
108	209	Like 104.	4.22
109	,	Like 104, but in the marginal legend of the obv. the name of the place of mintage مصر Misr is introduced.	
110	210	Like 106.	4.01
111	215	Like 110, a very fine type.	4.23

المنتقم بالله 8th Khalif, Al-Mu'tasim-billah, 218–227.

From this date the dinârs generally bear on the obverse, the marginal legend of 106 لله الامر من قبل الخ. The name of the place of mintage is incorporated into the legend giving the date. Above the reverse area we find the word لله to God, and beneath the reverse area, the name of the reigning Khalif.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
112	222	Medinet as-Salâm مدینة السلام	Above rev. area لله To God beneath it المعتصم بالله Al Mu'tasim-billah	4.00
113	225	AlMuhammadiyeh المحمدية		
114	226	Merv مرو		4.21

الواشق بالله 9th Khalif, *Al-Wâthik-billah*, 227—232.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
115	227	Misr مصر	Beneath rev. area <i>Al-Wâthik-billah.</i>	4.21
116	232	„		4.07

المتوكل على الله 10th Khalif, *Al-Mutawakkil'-ala-llah* 232—247.

117	238	Misr مصر	Beneath obv. area <i>Abu-'Abdallah.</i> Beneath rev. area <i>Al-Mutawakkil'-ala-llah.</i>	3.68
118	240	„	Beneath obv. area <i>Al-Mu'tazz-billah.</i> Beneath rev. area <i>Al-Mutawakkil'-ala-llah</i>	4.00
119	242	„	Like 118	4.26
120	243	„	„	3.93
121	245	„	„	4.23
122	246	„	„	4.18

المستعين بالله 12th Khalif, *Al-Musta'in-billah*, 248—256.

123	249	Misr مصر	Beneath obv. area: ال Abbas son of امير المؤمنين the commander of the faithful. Beneath rev. area: المستعين بالله <i>Al-Musta'in-</i> <i>billah.</i>	4.16
124	250	„	Like 123	4.18
125	251	Ash-Shash	Like 123, clipped, abraded	4.11

المعتز بالله 13th Khalif, *Al-Mu'tazz-billah*, 251—255.

126	253	Samarkand	Beneath rev. area: المعتز بالله امير المؤمنين
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الله على المعتمد 15th Khalif, *Al-Mu'tamid-'ala-llah*, 256—279.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
127	258	Medinet as-Salâm مدينة السلام	Beneath obv. area جعفر Ja'far Beneath rev. area المعتمد على الله Al-Mu'tamid-'ala-llah.	
128	259	Miṣr.	Like 127, and beneath the name of the Khalif on the rev. area, the letter ر	4.40
129	260	"	Like 127	4.25
130	261	Surra-man-raa سر من راى	Like 127	4.15
131	"	"	Like 127, beneath rev. area ابريز ibriz, which means pure gold	4.11
132	263	Miṣr	Like 127	4.00
133	267	Medinet as-Salâm مدينة السلام	Like 127, but beneath obv. area الموفق بالله Al-Muwaffak-billah, brother of the Khalif	
134	268	Samarkand سمرقند	Like 132	3.71
135	270	"	"	4.23
136	"	Al-Ahwâz الاهواز	Beneath rev. area, under the Khalif's name ذو الوزارتين Zu-l-wazratein.	
137	273	Nomint mentioned		3.86
138	274	Ar-Râfikah الرافقة	Beneath obv. area : المفوض الى الله Al-Mufawad	4.18
			ila-llah. Beneath rev. area احمد ابن الموفق بالله ر Ahmad ibn al-Mucaffak-billah, r.	
139	275	No mint mentioned	Beneath obv. area جعفر Ja'far Beneath rev. area شعيب Shu'eib	3.76
				4.00

المنتصر بالله 16th Khalif, *Al-Mu'tadid-billah*, 279—289.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
140	281	No mint	Like 138, and although struck two years after the occasion of Al-Mu'tadid billah, it still bears the name of the late Khalif <i>Al-Mu'tamid'ala-llah</i> .	
141	281	Hamadân حمدان	Beneath obv. area عبد عمر ابن العزيز Beneath rev. area المعتضد بالله <i>Al Mu'tadid-billah</i> .	3.90
142	„	Ar-Râfikah الراقة		3.96
143	286	Halab حلب		4.25
				3.55

المستكفي بالله 17th Khalif, *Al-Mustakfy-billah*, 289—295.

144	292	Misr مصر	Beneath rev. area: • المستكفي بالله <i>Al-Mustakfy-billah</i> ¹	4.24
145	293	Hamadân حمدان	Like 144	5.75
146	„	Misr مصر	„	4.11
147	294	„	„	4.11
148	295	Kumm قم	„	4.61

المقتدر بالله 18th Khalif, *Al-Muktađir-billah*, 295—320.

149	296	Misr مصر	Above rev. area: لله To God. Beneath rev. area المقتدر بالله <i>Al-Muktađir-billah</i> .	
150	300	Ar-Râfikah الراقة	Beneath obv. area: بو العباس بن Abu-l-'Abbas son of امير المؤمنين the commander of the faithful	4.66

¹ In this year the last of the Tûlûny Princes was defeated by the 'Abbâsy Khalif, and Egypt again came under the direct government of the supreme government.

18th Khalif—*continued.*

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
151	300	Harrân حران	Obv. area; above, one point • ; below, two points • • same legend as on 149	
152	301	Furah فرة	Like 150	2.76
153	„	Dimashk دمشق	„	3.66
154	„	Miṣr مصر	„	4.06
155	„	Filastin فلسطين	„	3.90
156	302	Miṣr مصر	„	
157	304	„	„	3.90
158	305	Medînet as-Salâm مدینة السلام	Like 150; beneath rev. area, the letter د	
159	306	„	„	
160	„	Miṣr مصر	Like 150	4.05
161	307	Filastin فلسطين	„	4.29
162	308	Miṣr مصر	„	
163	309	„	„	
164	310	San'a صنعا	Like 149, but of small size .	1.90
165	„	Miṣr مصر	Like 150	4.04
166	311	„	„	3.66
167	312	„	„	4.15
168	„	Al-Muhammadiyeh الْمُحَمَّدِيَّة	„	4.10
169	„	Dimashk دمشق	„	4.11
170	„	Sûk-al-Ahwâz سوق الاهواز	„	
171	313	Miṣr مصر	„	3.79
172	316	Ardebîl اربيل	Obv. area, like 149: beneath rev. area الفتح ابن افشين <i>Al-Fath ibn al-Afshin</i> مولى امير المؤمنين <i>Freedman of the commander of the faithful</i>	3.18

18th Khalif—continued.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
173	316	Sûk-al-Ahwâz سوق الاهواز	Like 150	
174	317	Miṣr مصر	„	4.05
175	318	„	„	3.35
176	319	„	„	4.00
177	320	„	Obv. area like 149. Beneath rev. area : عميد الدولة 'Amid-ad-dawlah, who was the Wazir.	

الراضي بالله 20th Khalif, *Ar-Râdy-billah*, 322—329.

178	322	Miṣr مصر	Beneath rev. area: الراضي بالله <i>Ar-Râdy-billah.</i>	3.90
179	323	„	Like 178	
180	325	Sûk-al-Ahwâz سوق الاهواز	„	
181	325	Miṣr مصر	„	
182	326	„	„	
183	328	„	„	
184	329	„	„	

المتقي بالله 21st Khalif, *Al-Muttaqy-billah*, 329—333.

185	329	Miṣr مصر	Beneath rev. area : المتقي بالله <i>Al-Muttaqy-billah</i>
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المطیع لله 23rd Khalif, *Al-Muṭī'-lillah*, 334—363.

186	355	Filastin فلسطين	Beneath rev. area : صلى الله عليه May God be propitious to Him وعلى آلته and to his family المطیع لله <i>Al-Muṭī'-lillah</i>
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الله دین لدین الناصر 34th Khalif, *An-Nâsir-li-dînî-lâh*, 575—622.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes
187	608	Medinet as-Salâm مدينة السلام	Obv. area : الإمام لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَهُدْدَلَا شَرِيكٌ لَهُ النَّاصِرُ لِدِينِ اللَّهِ أَمِيرُ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ <i>The Imam, There is no deity but God alone, He has no associate, An-Nâsir li-dînî-lâh commander of the faithful.</i> Inner circle and margin, as on 106. Rev. above area : الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ Glory to God, صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ May God be propitious to Him	11.20
188	609	"	Like 187	7.20
189	611	"	"	7.21
190	612	"	"	
191	613	"	"	9.03
192	614	"	"	10.10
193	"	"	"	5.48
194	616	"	"	3.11
195	"	"	"	2.93
196	617	"	"	6.53
197	621	"	"	8.09

الله باامر الظاهر 35th Khalif, *Az-Zâhir-biamri-lâh*, 622—633.

198	622	Medinet as-Salâm مدينة السلام	Beneath obv. area : الظاهر باامر الله امير المؤمنين <i>Az-Zâhir-biamri-lâh commander of the faithful.</i> In other respects this dinâr is like 87. This dinâr is unique.	7.44
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المستعصم بالله 37th Khalif, *Al-Musta'sim-billah*, 640—656.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
199	640	Medinet as-Salâm مدينة السلام	Obv. area: وَيَوْمَئِنْ يُرْجَى الإِيمَانُ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَحْدَةٌ لَا شَرِيكَ لَهُ الْمُسْتَعْصِمُ بِاللَّهِ أَمِيرُ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ بِنْصَرِ اللَّهِ	ستة وسبعين يُرْجَى إِيمَانُ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَحْدَةٌ لَا شَرِيكَ لَهُ الْمُسْتَعْصِمُ بِاللَّهِ أَمِيرُ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ بِنْصَرِ اللَّهِ
200	641	"	On that day the believers will rejoice <i>The Imam</i> <i>There is no deity but God alone, he has no associate</i> <i>Al Musta'sim-billah</i> <i>commander of the faithful</i> <i>in divine help.</i>	Margin, place of mintage and date, rev. area like 187 Like 199
201	642	"		6.60
202	643	"		8.99
203	649	"		13.89
204	64*	"		4.94
205	650	"		7.61
206	654	"		7.80
207	65*	"		7.86
208	6**	"		8.97
				7.32
				7.90

II.—SILVER.

DIRHAMS OF THE DYNASTY OF THE 'ABBÂSY KHALIFS.

السقا^ح 1st Khalif, *As-Saffâh*, 132—136.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
209	132	الكوفة	<p>The dirhems of this dynasty are for the first few Khalifs so nearly alike, that one description will suffice, only departures from that type will be noticed in subsequent descriptions.</p> <p>Obv. area :</p> <p>لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللهُ وَحْدَهُ لَا شَرِيكَ لَهُ There is no deity but God alone, He has no associate.</p> <p>Margin :</p> <p>بِسْمِ اللَّهِ صَرَبَ هَذَا الدِّرْهَمْ بِالْكُوفَةِ سَنَةِ اثْنَتِينَ وَتِلْيَتِينَ وَمِائَةٍ In the name of God this dirham was struck in al-Kufah the year 132.</p> <p>Rev. area :</p> <p>مُحَمَّدُ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ بِالْهُدَىٰ وَدِينِ الْحَقِّ لِيُظَهِّرَ عَلَى الْأَدِينِ كُلِّهِ وَلَوْ كَرِهَ الْمُشْرِكُونَ Muhammad is the apostle of God, He sent him with direction and the true religion, that he might extol it above all other religions even though polytheists should be averse thereto.</p>	2.68
210	135	"		2.86
211	136	"		2.80

المنصور 2nd Khalif, *Al-Mansûr*, 136 – 158.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
212	145	Armenia أرمينية		2·24
213	149	"		2·78
214	152	"		2·90
215	136	Al-Basrah البصرة		2·90
216	137	"		2·85
217	138	"		2·91
218	139	"		2·90
219	142	"		2·75
220	143	"		2·86
221	144	"	Beneath rev. area س	2·90
222	145	"	س	2·90
223	146	"	○	2·81
224	147	"	○○	2·96
225	157	"	○	2·85
226	140	Junday-Sapûr جندی ساپور		3·01
227	146	Ar-Rayy الرى	Rev. area: <i> مما امر به ا لمهدی محمد بن امير المؤمنین By order of Al-Mahdy Muhammad son of the commandor of the faithful.</i>	2·85
228	147	"	Like 227	2·79
229	"	"	"	2·85
230	148	"	"	2·78
231	137	Al-Kûfah الكوفة		2·28
232	139	"	Beneath rev. area ●	2·90
233	140	"	●●	2·85
234	143	"	..	2·92
235	144	"	"	2·65
236	145	"	"	2·90
237	146	"	"	2·88
238	147	"	"	2·88

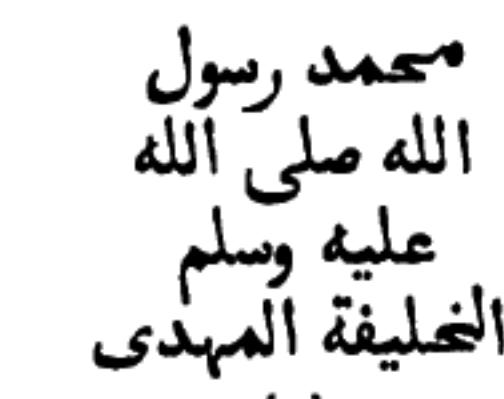
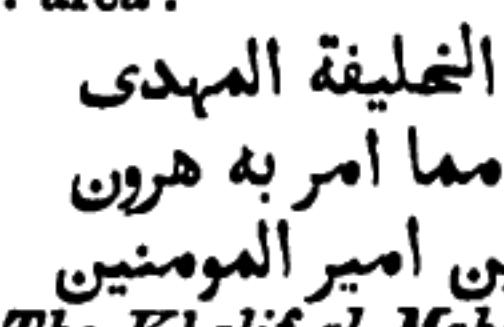
2nd Khalif—*continued.*

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
240	148	Al Muhammadiyah 		
241	"	"	Like 227, beneath rev. area	2.27
242	"	"	"	2.91
243	"	"	"	2.90
244	149	"	Like 227, but "above rev. area and beneath rev. area	2.91
245	149	"	Like 244	
246	"	"	"	
247	"	"	"	
248	"	"	"	
249	150	"	"	2.95
250	"	"	"	
251	"	"	"	
252	"	"	"	
253	151	"	"	3.05
254	"	"	"	
255	152	"	"	2.91
256	"	"	"	
257	153	"	"	2.95
258	"	"	"	
259	148	Medinet as-Salâm 	Like 227 but beneath rev. area	2.92
260	149	"	"	2.90
261	150	"	"	2.92
262	151	"	"	2.89
263	152	"	"	2.81
264	"	"	"	
265	153	"	"	2.75
266	"	"	"	
267	154	"	"	2.89
268	"	"	"	
269	"	"	"	
270	"	"	"	
271	"	"	"	

2nd Khalif—continued.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
272	155	Medinet as-Salâm مدينة السلام	Like 227 but beneath rev. area	
273	156	"	" " "	2.83
274	„	"	" " "	2.90
275	157	"	" " "	2.81
276	158	"	" " "	2.86

3rd Khalif, *Al-Mahdy*, 158—169.

277	161	Armenia أرمينية	Rev. area:  <i>Muhammad is the apostle of God, may God be propitious to him and give him peace. The Khalif al-Mahdy.</i>	
278	168	"	a crescent. Like 277, but instead of crescent, <i>Son of Huzeim</i>	2.92
279	„	Afrikiyeh افريقية	Rev. area:  <i>The Khalif al-Mahdy, By order of Harün son of the commander of the faithful.</i>	2.75
280	160	Al-Baṣrah البصرة	Like 277, but instead of crescent, <i>Muhammad</i> , probably referring to Muham-mad ibn Suleimân, who was governor of Baṣrah	
281	161	"	Like 280	2.68

3rd Khalif—continued.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
282	167	Al-Baṣrah البصرة	Rev. area: الخليفة المهدى مما امر به موسى ولى عهد المسلمين بصرا	
			<i>The Khalif al-Mahdy. By order of Mūsa heir of the Muslims Baṣrah.</i>	
283	162	Medinet Jayy مدینۃ جی	Like 277, but instead of crescent بھی In Jayy. ³	
284	„	„	Like 283	
285	159	Al-'Abbasiyah العباسیة	Above rev. area: بخ; beneath rev. area: یزید Yezid	2.50
286	160	„	Like 285	3.05
287	162	„	Above rev. area ۸, below it یزید Yezid	2.93
288	164	„	„ „	2.60
289	165	„	„ „	2.62
290	166	„	„ „	2.62
291	168	„	„ „	2.28
292	160	Al Muḥammadiyah الْمُحَمَّدِيَّة	Like 277, but rev. area in three lines instead of four	2.85
293	161	„	Like 277, in four lines	2.75
294	165	„	Lk. 277 and beneath rev. area ۸	2.90
295	166	„	„ „	2.81
296	„	„	„ „	
297	167	„	Like 277, above rev. area ۸	
			Beneath rev. area بخ	2.92
298	159	Medinet as-Salām مدینۃ السلام	Like 277	2.85
299	160	„	„	2.78
300	„	„	„	
301	„	„	„	
302	161	„	„	2.93
303	„	„	„	

³ I read this يحيى Yahyā.—S.L.-P.

3rd Khalif—continued.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
304	161	Medinet as-Salâm مدينة السلام	Like 277	
305	"	"	"	
306	162	"	"	2.93
307	"	"	"	
308	"	"	"	
309	163	"	"	2.87
310	164	"	"	2.88
311	"	"	"	
312	"	"	"	
313	"	"	"	
314	"	"	"	
315	165	"	"	1.90
316	168	Al-Yamâmeh اليمامة	Like 277, but rev. area in three lines instead of four, and above it <i>'Abd-allah</i> , below it <i>ibn Sa'îd</i> .	
317	169	Kâṣr as-Salâm قصر السلام	Like 277, but above rev. area <i>الحمد لله</i> and below it <i>Glory to God</i> .	2.94
318	169	Harûnabâd هاروناباد	Like 279, but above rev. area <i>Armenia</i> , and below it <i>جيش the army of</i> . ⁴	
4th Khalif, <i>Al-Hâdy</i> , 169—170.				
319	169	Harûniyeh هارونية	Rev. area: خزیمه ⁵ <i>The Khalif al-Hâdy By order of Harûn son of the commander of the faithful. son of Khâzim</i>	
320	170	"	Like 277	2.76

⁴ Tiesenhausen reads this word حسن Hasan.—S.L.-P.⁵ Correctly, I think, with a حزيمة بن حازم.—S.L.-P.

الرشيد 5th Khalif, *Ar-Rashid*, 170—193.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
321	191	Armenia ارمنية	Rev. area: خزيمه بن خازم محمد رسول الله الامين ولی عهد المسلمين السر لسار <i>Khazimah ibn Khazim</i> <i>Muhammad is the apostle</i> <i>of God, Al-Amin heir of</i> <i>the Muslims.</i> * * * *	2.79
322	183	Afrikiyah افريقية	Rev. area: محمد رسول الله نبی الرحمة <i>Muhammad is the apostle</i> <i>of God, prophet of</i> <i>compassion.</i> above, محمد Muhammad be- low, العکی Al-'Ukky. In 181 Muhammad Al-'Ukky was ap- pointed Governor of Afriki- yah by the Khalif Harûn ar- Rashid, and in 184 was suc- ceeded by Ibrahim al-Aghlab.	2.91
323	182	Medinet Balkh مدینۃ بلخ	Rev. area: محمد رسول الله مما امر به الامیر الامین محمد بن امیر المؤمنین ولی عهد المسلمين ج. <i>Muhammad is the apostle of</i> <i>God. By order of the Amir</i> <i>Al-Amin Muhammad son of</i> <i>the commander of the faithful,</i> <i>heir apparent of the Muslims.</i>	2.88

5th Khalif—continued.

No.	Date A. H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
324	185	Medinet Balkh مدينة بلخ	Rev. area: وَمُحَمَّدُ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ مَا أَمْرَبَهُ الْأَمِيرُ وَلِي عَهْدُ الْمُسْلِمِينَ الْأَمِينُ مُحَمَّدُ بْنُ أَمِيرِ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ خ.	
325	185	"	Muhammad is the apostle of God. By order of the Amir heir apparent of the Muslims, Al-Amin Muhammad, son of the commander of the faithful خ. Rev. area: وَمُحَمَّدُ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ مَا أَمْرَبَهُ الْأَمِيرُ الْمَامُونُ عَبْدُ اللَّهِ بْنُ أَمِيرِ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَلِي وَلِي عَهْدِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ خ.	2.83
326	"	"	Like 325	2.87
327	186	"	"	2.68
328	187	"	"	
329	188	"	"	2.94
330	189	"	"	2.97

5th Khalif—continued.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
331	190	Medinet Balkh مدينة بلخ	Rev. area: محمد رسول الله ما امر به الامير على بن عيسى مولى امير المؤمنين ع	
			<i>Muhammad is the apostle of God. By order of the Amr 'Aly son of 'Isa, freedman of the commander of the faithful.</i>	2.55
332	193	"	Above rev. area, ح beneath it ..	2.80
333	190	Ar-Râfikah الرافقة	Beneath rev. area, the letter ر	2.43
334	17*	Medinet Zerenj مدينة زنج	Rev. area: محمد رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم ال الخليفة الرشيد	
			<i>Muhammad is the apostle of God. May God be propitious to him and give him peace. The Khalif ar-Rashid.</i>	
			And beneath it خ.	2.92
335	180	"	Like 334, but beneath rev. area, جعفر Ja'far	2.77
336	184	"	Like 334, but above rev. area, علي 'Aly, and beneath it ابن Barakah	
337	185	"	Like 336	
338	187	"	Like 336, but beneath rev. area, سيف ابن الطبراني Seif ibn at-Tabarany.	
339	192	"	Like 334, above rev. area, هرثمة Harthomah and below it الحكم Al Hakam.	2.88

5th Khalif—continued.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
340	193	Medinet Samar- kand	Beneath rev. area, جعونة <i>Ja'ūneh</i>	2.88
		مدينة سمرقند		
341	170	Al-'Abbâsiyeh	Above rev. area, يزيد and below it, يزيد <i>Yezid</i>	2.95
		العباسية		
342	171	"	Above rev. area, يزيد و مركب below it, يزيد ول <i>Yezid</i>	2.41
343	174	Al-Mubârakah	Above rev. area, مل, below it, مل	2.78
		المباركة		
344	170	Al Muhammadiyah	Like 334, but above rev. area, صبا and below it رك, to- gether <i>Mubbârak</i> .	
		المحمدية		
345	"	"	Like 344, but legend on rev. area in four lines instead of three.	
346	171	"	Like 345	2.85
347	172	"	Rev. area : محمد رسول الله الخليفة الرشيد من امر به محمد بن امير المؤمنين	
			<i>Muhammad is the apostle of God. The Khalif ar-Rashid By order of Muhammad son of the commander of the faithful.</i>	
			Above it حارث <i>Hârith</i> and below it صو <i>Sho</i> .	2.73
348	"	"	Like 347, but above rev. area, الحارث <i>al-Hârith</i> and below it الفضل <i>al-Fadl</i> .	
349	"	"	Like 346, but above rev. area: دا and below it دا, together <i>Daud</i> .	2.67

5th Khalif—continued.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
350	173	Al Muhammadiyah الحمدية	Like 346, but above rev. area: نَخْلٌ Nakhly* and below it بَهْلُول Bahlul.	2.95
351	175	"	Like 334, but beneath rev. area يَزِيد Yezid.	
352	180	"	Rev. area: مُحَمَّدُ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ اللهُ مَا أَمْرَبَهُ الْأَمِيرُ الْأَمِينُ مُحَمَّدُ بْنُ أَمِيرِ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَلَا يَهُوَ مُحَمَّدُ الرَّحْبَى جَعْفَرٌ	
			Muhammad is the apostle of God. By order of the Amir Muhammad son of the Com- mander of the faithful, during the governorship of Muhammad ar-Rahby, Ja'far	
353	"	"	Rev. area: مُحَمَّدُ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ مَا أَمْرَبَهُ الْأَمِيرُ الْأَمِينُ مُحَمَّدُ بْنُ أَمِيرِ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ Muhammad is the apostle of God. By order of the Amir Muhammad son of the com- mander of the faithful.	2.50
			جَعْفَرٌ، أَفَرِجَتْهُ Above it, and below it جَعْفَرٌ	2.85
354	"	"	Like 353	2.55
355	181	"	Like 353	2.86
356	182	"	Like 353, but above rev. area وَلَا يَهُوَ مُحَمَّدُ الرَّحْبَى جَعْفَرٌ Ja'far.	2.80
357	"	"	Like 356	
358	"	"	Like 356	
359	183	"	Like 356, but without the وَلَا يَهُوَ مُحَمَّدُ الرَّحْبَى	2.90
360	"	"	Like 353, but above rev. area وَلَا يَهُوَ مُحَمَّدُ الرَّحْبَى داود Daud and below it دَاد	2.80

* Rather يَحْيَى—S.L.-P.

5th Khalif—continued.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
361	184	Al Muhammadiyah المحمدية	Rev. area: محمد رسول الله صلی الله علیه وسلم ما امر به الامیر الامین محمد بن امیر المؤمنین <i>Muhammad is the apostle of God, may God be propitious to him and give him peace. By order of the Amir Al-Amin Muhammad son of the commander of the faithful.</i> Above it, س below جعفر Ja'far.	
362	185	"	Like 361, but و instead of س above rev. area	2.85
363	186	"	Like 362	3.00
364	"	"	"	2.86
365	"	"	"	
366	188	"	Like 209, and below area س	2.98
367	189	"	"	2.99
368	190	"	"	2.84
369	193	"	"	2.96
370	171	Medinet as-Salâm مدينة السلام	Like 209, but beneath rev. area, س and an inner circular legend on the rev.: ما امر به عبد الله هرون امیر المؤمنین By order of the servant of God, Harûn, commander of the faithful.	2.80
371	179	"	Like 362, and beneath rev. area جعفر Ja'far	2.77
372	"	"	"	
373	"	"	"	
374	180	"	"	2.84
375	"	"	"	
376	181	"	"	2.75
377	182	"	"	2.97
378	183	"	"	3.00
379	186	"	"	2.90

5th Khalif—continued.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
380	187	Medinet es Salâm مدينة السلام	Like 209	2.95
381	"	"	"	
382	"	"	"	
383	188	"	Like 209, beneath rev. area ۵	2.88
384	189	"	"	2.95
385	190	"	"	2.92
386	"	"	"	
387	"	"	"	
388	191	"	"	2.90
389	"	"	"	
390	192	"	"	2.86
391	"	"	"	
392	193	"	"	2.88
393	"	"	"	
394	190	Ma'din ash-Shash معدن الشاش	Like 325, but above rev. area النصر على 'Aly and below it an-Nâṣr	2.67
395	"	"	Like 394	2.85
396	"	"	"	
397	"	"	"	
398	192	Ma'din Bajuncys معدن بجنيس	Like 353, but above rev. area جعفر Ja'far, and below it داود Daûd	2.65

6th Khalif, Al-Amin, 193–198.

399	197	Medinet Ispahân مدينة اسپهان	Above rev. area: لله To God, and below هرثمة Harthomah and ۵	2.91
400	198	"	Like 399	2.95
401	194	Medinet Bukhâra مدينة بخارا	Rev. area: محمد رسول الله ما امر به الامير المامون ولي عهد المسلمين عبد الله بن امير المؤمنين Muhammad is the apostle of God. By order of the Amîr al-Mamûn heir of the Muslims, Abdallah, son of the commander of the faithful. Above لله To God, below الفضل Al-Fadl.	2.77

6th Khalif—continued.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
402	194	Medinet Balkh مدينة بلخ	Like 401	2.98
403	194	Medinet Samar- kand مدينة سمرقند	„	2.50
404	193	Medinet as-Salâm مدينة السلام	Above rev. area: الله ربى My Lord is God.	2.95
405	194	„	Like 404	2.92
406	195	„	Like 404, but beneath rev. area ما امر به الامين محمد امير المؤمنين العباس <i>By order of Al-Amin Muham-</i> <i>mad, commander of the</i> <i>faithful. Al'Abbas.</i>	2.92
407	195	„		
408	196	„	Like 406, but beneath rev. area ما امر به عبد الله محمد امير المؤمنين الامين <i>By order of the servant of God</i> <i>Muhammad, commander of</i> <i>the faithful, Al-Amin.</i>	2.86
409	194	Medinet Nisâpûr مدينة نيسابور	Rev. area: محمد رسول الله ما امر به الامير المامون ولي عهد المسلمين عبد الله بن امير المؤمنين <i>Muhammad is the apostle of</i> <i>God. By order of the Amir</i> <i>al-Mamûn heir of the Mus-</i> <i>lims, 'Abdallah son of the</i> <i>commander of the faithful.</i> Above it لله To God and below it جبريل Jibrâil	2.65

6th Khalif—continued.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
410	196	Medînet Herât مدينة هراة	Above rev. area, لله To God beneath it الفضل Al-Fadl 7th Khalif, <i>Al-Mamûn</i> , 195—218.	
411	200	Medînet Ispahân مدينة اسپهان	Beneath obv. area, المشرق <i>Al-Mashrik, The East.</i> Be- neath rev. area ذوالرياستين <i>Holder of two offices.</i>	
412	201	„	Like 411	2.90
413	198	Al-Basrah البصرة	„	2.90
414	195	Medînet Samar- kand مدينة سمرقند	Rev. area: محمد رسول الله مما امر به الامام المامون امير المؤمنين <i>Muhammad is the apostle of God. By order of the Imam Al-Mamûn commandor of the faithful.</i> Above لله To God, below الفضل Al-Fadl	
415	197	„	Like 414	3.25
416	198	„	Like 414, but above rev. area: للله و به to God and by Him	3.12
417	199	„		2.85
418	200	„		2.88
419	201	„		2.63
420	206	Al-Kûfah الكوفة	Above rev. area, لله To God	3.02
421	198	Medînet as-Salâm مدينة السلام	Rev. area, above لله To God. ذو الریاستین <i>Holder of two offices.</i>	
422	199	„	„	2.90
423	200	„	„	2.90
424		Al Muhammadiyeh المحمدية	„	
425	199	Medînet Herat مدينة هراة	„	3.20

المعتصم بالله 8th Khalif, *Al-Mu'tasim-billah*, 218—227.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
426	222	Dimashk	On this and nearly all following dirhems, a second marginal legend appears on the obv., namely, <i>للهم من قبلي ومن بعدي يومئذ يفرح المؤمنون</i> <i>It is God who ordains in the past and in the future; on that day believers will rejoice in the divine protection.</i> Rev. area: above <i>للله</i> <i>To God</i> , below it <i>المعتصم بالله</i> <i>Al-Mu'tasim-billah.</i>	
427	222	"	"	2.79
428	226	Medînet as-Salâm مدينة السلام	"	2.92

الواثق بالله 9th Khalif, *Al-Wathik-billah*, 227—232.

429	229	اصبهان Ispahân	الواثق بالله <i>Al-Wathik-billah.</i>	2.82
430	227	Medînet as-Salâm مدينة السلام		
431	230	"		
432	226	Miṣr مصر		

المتوكل على الله 10th Khalif, *Al-Mutawakkil*, 232—247.

433	247	البصرة Al-Basrah	المعتز بالله <i>Al-Mu'tazz billah.</i> Beneath rev. area <i>المتوكل على الله</i> <i>Al-Mutawakkil'-ala-llah.</i>	3.68
434	235	Surra-man-raa سر من رأى	On obv. area, <i>Al Mutawakkil-</i> <i>'ala-llah</i> <i>المتوكل على الله</i>	4.00
435	244	Medînet as-Salâm مدينة السلام	Like 433	4.26

المعتز بالله 13th Khalif, *Al-Mu'tazz-billah*, 251—255.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
436	251	Surra-man-raa سر من رأى	Beneath rev. area: المعتز بالله امير المؤمنين <i>Al Mu'tazz-billah</i> <i>commander of the faithful.</i>	
437	***		A small dirhem which appears to have been neatly clipped. It bears neither date nor place of mintage, the legends on the area are unusual. Obv.: لا إله إلا الله المتر بالله ابقاء الله There is no deity but God. <i>Al-Mu'tazz-billah. May God</i> <i>protect him.</i> Rev.: محمد رسول الله عبد الله بن امير المؤمنين <i>Muhammad is the apostle of</i> <i>God. 'Abdallah, son of the</i> <i>commander of the faithful.</i>	2.85 0.95

المعتمد على الله 15th Khalif, *Al-Mu'tamid-'ala-llah*, 256—279.

438	267	Surra-man-raa سر من رأى	Beneath obv. area: المفوض على الله <i>Al-Mufawad-'ala-</i> <i>llah.</i> Beneath rev. area: المعتمد على الله <i>Al-Mu-</i> <i>tamid-'ala-llah.</i>	2.78
439	266	Medinet as-Salâm مدينة السلام	"	2.75
440	264	Nasibin نصيبين	"	3.05

المُعْتَدِلُ بِاللهِ 16th Khalif, *Al-Mu'tadid-billah* 279—289.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
441	288	Al-Basrah البصرة	Beneath rev. area : <i>Al-Mu'tadid-billah.</i>	3.40
442	„	Surra-man-raa سرمن راي	„	„
444	286	Medinet as-Salâm مدینة السلام	„	3.00
443	284	Wâsit واسط	„	„
445	289	„	„	2.65

المُكتَفِي بِاللهِ 17th Khalif, *Al-Muktafy-billah*, 289—295.

446	292	Al-Kûfah الكوفة	Beneath rev. area المكتفى بِاللهِ <i>Al-Muktafy billah</i>	3.12
447	290	Medinet as-Salâm مدینة السلام	„	1.53
448	291	„	Like 443, but beneath obv. area : ولی الدوّله <i>Waly ad-dawlah.</i>	3.17
449	„	„	„	„
450	294	„	„	2.92
451	295	Al-Môsil الموصى	„	3.12

المُقتَدِرُ بِاللهِ 18th Khalif, *Al-Muktadir-billah*, 295—320.

452	319	Ras-al-'ain راس العين	Beneath obv. area : ابو العباس <i>Abu-l'Abbas</i> بن امير المؤمنين son of the commandor of the faithful. Beneath rev. area : المقتدر باللهِ <i>Muktadir billah.</i>	3.87
453	302	Surra-man-raa سرمن راي	„	2.78
454	304	„	„	3.05
455	313	„	„	3.12
456	317	„	„	3.32

18th Khalif—*continued.*

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
457	298	Fars فارس	Like 452, but without the name Abu-l'Abbas, etc., on the obv. area	
458	297	Medinet as-Salâm مدینة السلام	Like 452	3.27
459	302	"	"	2.91
460	303	"	"	3.16
461	304	"	"	2.83
462	"	"	"	
463	306	"	"	3.50
464	312	"	"	3.52
465	315	"	"	3.98
466	319	"	"	2.92
467	"	"	"	4.62
468	320	"	"	2.78
469	318	Nasîbin نصيبين	Like 452	2.62

القاهر بالله 19th Khalif, *Al-Kâhir-billah*, 320—322.

470	321	Medinet as-Salâm مدینة السلام	Beneath rev. area <i>القاهر بالله</i> <i>Al-Kâhir-billah</i>	2.58
471	322	"	Like 467, but beneath obv. area: <i>المنتقم من اعدا</i> <i>الله لدين الله</i> <i>The avenger of God's enemies</i> <i>for the sake of God's religion.</i>	
472	321	Al-Môsil الموصى	Like 470	3.50
473	322	Nasîbin نصيبين	"	2.85

الراضى بالله 20th Khalif, *Ar-Râdy-billah*, 322—329.

474	324	Al-Basrah البصرة	Beneath obv. area <i>الراضى بالله</i> <i>Ar-Râdy-billah</i>	3.93
475	323	Ras-al-'ain راس العين	"	3.86
476	"	Surra-man-raa سرمن راي	"	3.65

20th Khalif—*continued.*

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
477	327	Surra-man-raa سر من رأى	Like 474, but beneath obv. area: أبو الفضل بن امير المؤمنين <i>Abu-l-Fadl, son of the commander of the faithful</i>	
478	322	Medinet as-Salâm مدينة السلام	Like 474	2.54 3.39
479	323	"	"	3.93
480	"	"	"	2.70
481	324	"	"	3.65
482	325	"	"	2.81
483	"	"	"	
484	"	"	Like 477	
485	326	"	"	3.63
486	"	"	"	
487	327	"	"	2.28
488	328	"	"	3.62
489	323	Al-Môşil	Like 474	2.59
490	327	"	"	2.65
491	323	Nasîbin	"	4.68

21st Khalif, *Al-Muttaky-billah*, 329—333.

492	329	Medinet as-Salâm مدينة السلام	Beneath obv. area: أبو منصور بن امير المؤمنين <i>Abu-Mansûr son of the commander of the faithful</i> Beneath rev. area: المتّقى بالله <i>Al-Muttaky-billah</i>	3.82
493	330	"	"	4.05
494	329	Nasîbin نصيبين	"	3.35

المستنصر بالله 36th Khalif, *Al-Mustansir-billah*, 623—640.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
495	633	Medinet as-Salâm مدينة السلام	Obv. area: <p style="text-align: center;">الله الا الله محمد رسول الله</p> <p><i>There is no deity but God, Muhammad is the apostle of God.</i></p> <p>Margin :</p> <p style="text-align: center;">بسم الله ضرب هذا الدرهم بمدينة السلام سنة ثلث وثلاثين وستمائة</p> <p><i>In the name of God, this dirham was struck in Medinet as-Salâm, the year 633.</i></p> <p>Rev. area :</p> <p style="text-align: center;">الامام <i>The Imam</i> المستنصر <i>Al Mustansir-</i> بالله امير <i>billah, commandor</i> المؤمنين <i>of the faithful.</i></p> <p>Margin :</p> <p style="text-align: center;">نصر من الله وفتح قريب وبشر المؤمنين <i>Help from God and a speedy victory, give good news to the faithful.</i></p>	
496	638	"	"	2.97
497	639	"	"	2.95
				2.80

المستعصم بالله 37th Khalif, *Al-Musta'sim-billah*, 640—656.

498	646	Medinet as-Salâm مدينة السلام	Like 492, excepting the name of the Khalif بالله <i>Al Musta'sim-billah.</i>	2.95
499	656	"	"	2.80

III.—COPPER COINS OF THE 'ABBÂSY DYNASTY.

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
500	***	Al-Môsil الموصـل	<p>Obv. area, in three lines:</p> <p>الله الا الله وحده <i>There is no deity but God alone;</i> and below it an ornament like a fleur-de-lis</p> <p>Margin: The words separated by annulets,</p> <p>ضرب هذا الفلس بالموصل <i>This fals was struck in Al-Môsil.</i></p> <p>Rev. area, in three lines:</p> <p>الله الا بالله العظيم <i>There is no strength but in God the Almighty.</i></p> <p>Margin:</p> <p>امـر الـامـير جـعـفـر بـن اـمـير الـمـوـمنـينـ عـلـى يـدـى عـشـمـنـ بـن اـسـحـقـ <i>By order of Ja'far, son of the commander of the faithful, by the hands of 'Uthmân son of Is-hâk.</i></p>	5.89
501	145	Ar-Rayy الرـى	<p>Obv. area, in three lines:</p> <p>الله الا الله وحده لا شـرـيكـ لـهـ <i>There is no deity but God alone, He has no associate.</i></p> <p>Margin:</p> <p>بـسـمـ اللـهـ ضـرـبـ هـذـاـ الـفـلـسـ بـالـرـىـ سـنـةـ خـمـسـ وـأـرـبـعـينـ وـمـئـةـ <i>In the name of God this fals was struck in Ar-Rayy the year 145.</i></p> <p>Rev. area, in three lines:</p> <p>الله رـسـولـ مـحـمـدـ <i>Muhammad is the apostle of God</i> Above it and below it a dot •</p>	

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
			Margin : مَا أَمْرَبَهُ الْمَهْدِيُّ مُحَمَّدُ بْنُ أَمِيرِ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ أَكْرَمَهُ اللَّهُ <i>By order of Al-Mahdy Mu-</i> <i>hammad, son of the com-</i> <i>mander of the faithful, may</i> <i>God be bountiful to him.</i>	
502	155	Medinet as-Salâm مدينة السلام	Like 502, but above rev. area, خ. and below it خ.	2.45
503	***	—	Like 502, but margin of rev. area, مُحَمَّدُ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ ضَرَبَ هَذَا الْفِلْسُنْ <i>Mu-</i> <i>hammad is the apostle of God,</i> <i>this falso was struck.....</i>	3.53
504	161	Medinet as-Salâm مدينة السلام	Like 502, but above rev. area .: and below it عَدْلٌ عَدْلٌ just.	
505	163	Al-Kûfah الكوفة	Like 502, but margin of rev. مَا أَمْرَبَهُ الْمَهْدِيُّ مُحَمَّدُ أَمِيرُ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ بِالْكُوفَةِ سَنَةُ ثُلُثٍ وَسَتِينَ وَمُائَةً <i>By order</i> <i>of Al-Mahdy Muhammad</i> <i>commander of the faithful</i> <i>in al-Kûfah the year 163.</i>	
506	"	"	"	
507	166	"	Like 505, but above rev. area a star *.	
508	167	Misr مصر	Like 505, but in margin الْبَشِّارِ بْنِ صَالِحٍ <i>Ibn-Sâlih.</i> Rev. area, in three lines: مُحَمَّدُ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ <i>Muhammad is the</i> <i>apostle of God, may God be</i> <i>propitious to him and give</i> <i>him peace.</i>	
509	168	Medinet Amul مدينة امل	Like 501	

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
510	***	Kûmis قومس	Obv. margin : بسم الله ضرب هذا الفلس بقومس على يدي على بن الحجاج <i>In the name of God this fals was struck in Kûmis by the hands of 'Aly son of al-Hajjâj.</i>	
511	***	—	Obv. area : مما امر به ولی عهد المسلمین محمد بن امير المؤمنین <i>By order of the heir of the Muslims, Muhammad son of the commander of the faithful</i>	
512	186	Al-Baṣrah البصرة		
513	187	Medinet as-Salâm مدینۃ السلام		
514	"	"		
515	189	Ar-Râfikah الرافقۃ	Rev. margin : بسم الله ماما امر به عبد الله هرون امير المؤمنین اعز الله نصرة <i>In the name of God, by order of the servant of God Harûn, commander of the faithful, may his victory be extolled.</i>	
516	192	Dimashk دمشق	Rev. area : مما امر به هرون امير المؤمنین اعز الله نصرة بح. بح. <i>By order of Harûn com- mandor of the faithful, may his victory be extolled.</i>	
517	"	"	"	

No.	Date A.H.	Place of Mintage.	Description.	Weight grammes.
518	200	Hamadân حمدان	Date on the obv.	
519	2**	—	Beneath rev. area, probably ناصر Nâṣir	
520	***	Medinet as-Salâm مدینة السلام	Obv. area, in four lines: الإمام المستنصر بالله أمير المؤمنين The Imam Al-Mustansir billah commander of the faithful.	
521	***	"	"	
522	***	"	Slightly differing from 517	
523	***	"	"	
524	***	"	"	
525-539			Inscription much abraded	